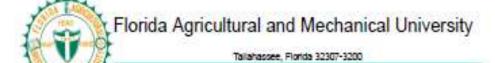
The Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University (FAMU) IRB approved the application for the (767894-1) Influence of Accountability Policy and Intensification: Teachers' Perspectives project.

The Hillsborough County Public School district agreed to participate in the research proposal.

The approval number is RR1516-26. See the related documents:

- Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University (FAMU) IRB approval letter
- Original Participant Invitational Email
- Hillsborough County Approval Letter
- Teaching in the Age of Accountability and Professional Development... My Experiences



DIVISION OF RESEARCH OFFICE OF AHMAL WELFARE AND RESEARCH INTEGRITY

TELEPHONE: (850) 413-5346 FAX: (850) 413-5313

DATE: August 25, 2015

TO: Warren Hope, Ph.D.

FROM: Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University IRB

PROJECT TITLE: [767894-1] INFLUENCE OF ACCOUNTABILITY POLICY AND

INTENSIFICATION: TEACHERS' PERSPECTIVES

REFERENCE #: 015-73
SUBMISSION TYPE: New Project

ACTION: APPROVED
APPROVAL DATE: August 25, 2015
EXPIRATION DATE: August 25, 2016
REVIEW TYPE: Excedited Review

Thank you for your submission of FAMU IRB Application materials for this project. The FAMU IRB has APPROVED your submission. This approval is based on an appropriate risk/benefit ratio and a project design wherein the risks have been minimized. All research must be conducted in accordance with this approved submission.

This submission has received Expedited Review based on applicable federal regulations.

Please remember that informed consent is a process beginning with a description of the project and insurance of participant understanding followed by a signed consent form ninformed consent must continue throughout the project via a dialogue between the researcher and research participant. Federal regulations require that each participant receives a copy of the consent document.

Please note that any revision to previously approved materials must be approved by this committee prior to initiation. Please use the appropriate revision forms for this procedure.

All UNANTICIPATED PROBLEMS involving risks to subjects or others (UPIRSOs) and SERIOUS and UNEXPECTED adverse events must be reported promptly to this office. Please use the appropriate reporting forms for this procedure. All FDA and sponsor reporting requirements should also be followed...

All NON-COMPLIANCE issues or COMPLAINTS regarding this project must be reported promptly to this office.

This project has been determined to be a Minimal Risk project. Based on the risks, this project requires continuing review by this committee on an annual basis. Please use the appropriate forms for this procedure. Your documentation for continuing review must be received with sufficient time for review and continued approval before the expiration date of August 25, 2016.

Please note that all research records must be retained for a minimum of three years after the completion of the project.

If you have any questions, please contact the IRB Office at 850-412-5246 or IRB@famu.edu. Please include your project title and reference number in all correspondence with this committee.

Fiorida A&M University has an Assurance on file with the Office of Human Research Protection. Assurance No.: FWA00005391.

This letter has been electronically signed in accordance with all applicable regulations, and a copy is retained within Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University IRB's records.

## Original Participant Invitational Email

September 18, 2015

Dear Teacher:

Teachers face complex challenges in this age of accountability and testing. I am interested in your perspectives of the way that accountability policies affect your classroom practices. Specifically, I am interested in your opinions on the freedom that you have to make instructional and curricular decisions in the classroom, how you use time during your instructional day, and how much freedom you have to use your professional experience to guide your students to academic success. Your responses will help others to understand how teachers can best be supported as they strive to educate the students in our community.

I hope you choose to participate in this short online survey. It should take no more than fifteen (15) minutes of your time. Your responses will not be associated with any individual school site nor will you be personally identified. Responses from across the district will be combined to present a picture of teachers' perspectives in this important area. I also will share the results with you.

This study has the support of your principal and the administrative team. I hope that you will take the time to participate. I know that your time is valuable, and I appreciate your sacrifice of time.

To complete the survey, please follow the link below:

## CLICK HERE TO BEGIN SURVEY

Thank you again for your time,

(Researcher's name, title, and school redacted)
Florida A&M University Institutional Review Board
Room 130 Dyson Building
1520 S Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd
Tallahassee, FL 32307

Phone: (850) 412-5246 Fax: (850) 412-5012 Email:IRB@famu.edu School Board Susan L. Valdes, Chair Doretha W. Edgecomb, Vice Chair April Griffin Sally A. Harris Carol W. Kurdell Melissa Snively Cindy Stuart



October 22, 2015

Superintendent of Schools Jeff Eakins Chief of Staff Alberto Vázquez Matos, Ed.D. Deputy Superintendent Van Ayres Chief of Schools Larry Sykes, Ed.D.

Chief Information and Technology Officer Anna Brown, Ph.D. Director Assessment and Accountability Samuel R. Whitten

Addie Mungen Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University 501 Orr Drive, GEC-C, Suite: 314 Tallahassee, FL 32307-3200

Dear Ms. Mungen:

The Hillsborough County Public School district has agreed to participate in your research proposal, Influence of Accountability Policy and Intensification: Teachers' Perspectives. A copy of this letter Must be available to all participants at Alonso, Armwood, Blake, Bloomingdale, Brandon, Chamberlain, Durant, East Bay, Freedom, Gaither, Hillsborough, Jefferson, Lennard, Leto, Middleton, Newsome, Plant, Plant City, Riverview, Robinson, Sickles, Steinbrenner, and Wharton High Schools to assure them your research has been approved by the district. Your approval number is RR1516-26. You must refer to this number in all correspondence. Approval is given for your research under the following conditions:

- Participation by Alonso, Armwood, Blake, Bloomingdale, Brandon, Chamberlain, Durant, East Bay, Freedom, Gaither, Hillsborough, Jefferson, Lennard, Leto, Middleton, Newsome, Plant, Plant City, Riverview, Robinson, Sickles, Steinbrenner, and Wharton High Schools is to be on a voluntary basis. That is, participation is <u>NOT MANDATORY</u> and you must advise <u>ALL PARTICIPANTS</u> that they are not obligated to participate in your study.
- You must request approval from this department before other schools are added to your sample.
- You may send one recruitment email to each teacher, but no reminder email. The survey must be completed outside work hours.
- Confidentiality must be assured for all. That is, ALL DATA MUST BE AGGREGATED SUCH THAT
  THE PARTICIPANTS CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED. Participants include the district, principals,
  administrators, teachers, support personnel, students and parents.
- 5) Any student data MUST be DESTROYED when the project has been completed.
- 6) Research approval does not constitute the use of the district's equipment, software, email, or district mail service. In addition, requests that result in extra work by the district such as data analysis, programming or assisting with electronic surveys, may have a cost borne by the researcher.
- This approval <u>WILL EXPIRE ON 1/29/2016</u>. You will have to contact us at that time if you feel your research approval should be extended.

Raymond O. Shelton School Administrative Center • 901 East Kennedy Boulevard • Tampa, Florida 33602

School District Main Office: 813-272-4000 • P.O. Box 3408 • Tampa, Florida 33602 • website: www.adhc.k12.fl.us

Assessment and Accountability Office: 813-272-4341 • Fax: 813-272-4340

e-mail: samuel.whitten@edhc.k12.fl.us

## October 22, 2015 Page 2

 A copy of your research findings must be sent to us for our files and must be submitted to this department.

## SERVE VOLUNTEER FORMS/FINGERPRINTING:

Your proposal indicates that you will not come into contact with any students. IF THIS CHANGES, YOU MUST contact us for further instructions.

Good luck with your endeavor. If you have any questions, please advise.

Sincerely,

3 - 60

Theodore Durger

Manager of Evaluation

Assessment, Accountability and Evaluation

TD/mt

cc: Principal of Alonso, Armwood, Blake, Bloomingdale, Brandon, Chamberlain, Durant, East Bay, Freedom, Gaither, Hillsborough, Jefferson, Lennard, Leto, Middleton, Newsome, Plant, Plant City, Riverview, Robinson, Sickles, Steinbrenner, and Wharton High Schools Teaching in the Age of Accountability and Professional Development... My Experiences

Teaching is and always has been a demanding career, requiring a high level of preparation and professional commitment. The focus of this study is to learn about your experiences teaching in this age of accountability and testing. I hope you choose to participate in this survey. It will take no more than 15 minutes of your time.

I will ask you questions about three important areas of your teaching practice:

a) Instructional Autonomy
b) Curricular Autonomy
c) Professional Expertise.

Additionally, you will be asked some questions regarding the degree to which you believe state accountability policies have impacted your daily practice.

IMPORTANT: PLEASE do not allow your overall attitude toward the accountability and assessment movement to affect how you respond to any particular item. Consider each item on its own merit.

ALSO IMPORTANT: As you respond to the survey, reflect on your classroom experience over the past year in order to formulate your response.

In this first part of the survey, the following scale will be used:

Always Very

Frequently Occasionally Rarely

Very Rarely Never

Please mark the point on the scale that best matches your experience.

<u>Instructional Autonomy</u>: The first section has to do with HOW you teach. Please share your perceptions regarding the amount of freedom you believe you have in daily instructional decision making.

Q1 Over the past year, I had the freedom on a typical school day to practice culturally critical pedagogy while teaching.

- O Always (1)
- O Very Frequently (2)
- Occasionally (3)
- O Rarely (4)
- O Very Rarely (5)
- **O** Never (6)

Q2 Over the past year, I had the freedom on a typical school day to practice Common Core State Standards (CCSS) English Language Arts instruction to present students an opportunity to write creatively.

O Always (1)

cal school day to make instructional decisions
cal school day to make the instructional al goals.
re free from the influence of accountability policies
re free from concern about student performance on

Q7 Over the past year, I had the freedom during a typical social and emotional growth to achieve student achievem		to motiva	te students to d	levelop their
O Always (1)				
O Very Frequently (2)				
O Occasionally (3)				
O Rarely (4)				
O Very Rarely (5)				
O Never (6)				
Q8 Over the past year, I had the freedom during a typical child learning problems.	school day	to employ	subject delive	ery regarding
O Always (1)				
O Very Frequently (2)				
Occasionally (3)				
O Rarely (4)				
O Very Rarely (5)				
O Never (6)				
Thanks for your responses up to this point. Continue to over the last year.  Q9 Please indicate to what degree the following factors a decisions in your classroom.		-		
	Not at All (1)	Very Little (2)	Somewhat (3)	To a Great Extent (4)
Publisher supplied curriculum (1)	O	O	O	O
Administrative guidelines or policies (2)	O	•	•	O
Concern over state testing results (3)	O	•	•	O
Florida accountability policies (4)	O	O	•	O
To what extent does the Common Core State Standards (CCSS)	Not at All (1)	Very Little (2)	Somewhat (3)	To a Great Extent (4)
enrich school climate for instructional relationship between the teacher and students?	•	•	•	O
promote multidimensional responsiveness in the teaching practice?	•	O	O	O
address best teaching practices to educate high school students?	O	O	O	O

promote differentiated instruction while teaching?	O	O	•	O
provide adequate reading comprehension measures for teaching practices?	O	O	•	O
address culturally critical pedagogy in your teaching practice?	O	•	•	•
permit you to motivate students to develop their social interaction to achieve student achievement	O	O	O	O
permit you to motivate students to develop their emotional growth to achieve student achievement	O	O	O	O
address special education instruction	•	O	O	O
narrow curriculum by lessening time on critical subject content?	O	O	O	•
effectively aligned to assess all students' Math content attainment?	O	•	•	O
effectively aligned to assess all students' English Language Arts specific content attainment?	O	O	O	O
effectively aligned to assess all students' Science content attainment?	•	•	•	O
effectively aligned to assess all students' Technological content attainment?	O	O	O	O
are students English Language Arts instruction present them an opportunity to write creatively.	O	•	O	O
an engagement of content area for students?	•	•	O	•
prepare students to use intellectual processes.	O	•	•	O

<u>Curricular Autonomy:</u> The next section has to do with WHAT you teach. Please share your perceptions regarding the amount of freedom you have to choose the type of curriculum you use in class, and to what depth you are able to cover that curriculum.

Q10 Over the past year, I had the freedom during a typical school day to determine the amount of depth given to any topic in my selected class?

0	Always (1)
$\bigcirc$	Vary Fragu

O Very Frequently (2)

O Occasionally (3)

O Rarely (4)

O Very Rarely (5)

**O** Never (6)

Q11 Over the past year, I had the freedom during a typical school day to determine the amount of time spent on any given topic in my classes.
O Always (1)
O Very Frequently (2)
Occasionally (3)
O Rarely (4)
O Very Rarely (5)
O Never (6)
Q12 Over the past year, my curricular decisions were free from concern about student performance on state tests in my class.
O Always (1)
O Very Frequently (2)
Occasionally (3)
O Rarely (4)
O Very Rarely (5)
O Never (6)
Q13 Over the past year, my independent pedagogical practices decreased because of a national curriculum.
O Always (1)
O Very Frequently (2)
Occasionally (3)
O Rarely (4)
O Very Rarely (5)
O Never (6)
Q14 Over the past year, I controlled the curriculum content in my class.
O Always (1)
O Very Frequently (2)
Occasionally (3)
O Rarely (4)
O Very Rarely (5)
O Never (6)
Q15 Over the past year, I was free to create my instructional goals in my class.
O Always (1)
O Very Frequently (2)
Occasionally (3)
O Rarely (4)
O Very Rarely (5)
O Never (6)

Q16 Over the past year, I was free to provide meaningful class.	contributio	ns in curr	iculum plannir	ng in my
O Always (1)				
O Very Frequently (2)				
Occasionally (3)				
O Rarely (4)				
O Very Rarely (5)				
O Never (6)				
Q17 Over the past year, the standardized curriculum for the st	my students	saved me	time in my cla	ass.
O Always (1)				
O Very Frequently (2)				
Occasionally (3)				
O Rarely (4)				
O Very Rarely (5)				
O Never (6)				
the last year.  Q18 Please indicate to what degree the following factors curricular decisions in your classroom.	affected yo	ur freedor	n to make use	of your
	Not at All (1)	Very Little (2)	Somewhat (3)	To a Great Extent (4)
Publisher supplied curriculum (1)	•	ò	O	O
Administrative guidelines or policies (2)	O	O	O	•
Concern over state testing results (3)	O	O	O	O
Florida accountability policies (4)	•	O	O	•
To what extent does the Common Core State Standards (CCSS)	Not at All (1)	Very Little (2)	Somewhat (3)	To a Great Extent (4)
benchmarks designed to adequately assess genuine student learning gains across test measurements?	O	O	O	•
more advanced in curricular standards content than the Next Generation Sunshine State Standards (NGSSS)?	O	O	•	•
effectively assess college readiness for all students?	•	O	O	O

effectively match the current graduation course requirements at your school?	O	O	•	0
school provided instructional materials are adequately aligned?	O	O	O	O
positively impacted your school's autonomy?	O	O	•	•
successfully impact your classroom?	O	$\mathbf{O}$	•	O
is a test preparation curriculum?	O	O	•	O
prepare students to use critical understanding of any academic subject content?	•	O	O	•
match the Florida standardized test assessment?	•	O	•	•
materials support learning for all your high school students?	O	O	•	•
Thanks for your responses up to this point. Continue to a the last year.	answer base	ed on your e	experiences in	ı classes over
<b>Professional Expertise:</b> Teachers build up a wealth of ethis as professional expertise. In this next set of question and your ability to draw on this expertise.				
Q19 Over the past year, lessons I personally planned dro	ve the cont	ent of my c	lasses.	
O Always (1)		· ·		
O Very Frequently (2)				
Occasionally (3)				
O Rarely (4)				
O Very Rarely (5)				
O Never (6)				
O20 Orienthe most year. I had time to reflect an decisionary	. I mada in			
Q20 Over the past year, I had time to reflect on decisions O Always (1)	s i made m	my classes.		
O Very Frequently (2)				
Occasionally (3)				
O Rarely (4)				
O Very Rarely (5)				
O Never (6)				
Q21 Over the past year, I had the freedom to draw on my classes.	own expe	rtise in orde	r to make dec	cisions in my
O Always (1)				
O Very Frequently (2)				
Occasionally (3)				
O Rarely (4)				

0	Very Rarely (5)
0	Never (6)
	rer the past year, my ability to draw upon my professional expertise was free from concern about performance on state tests.
•	Always (1)
	Very Frequently (2)
	Occasionally (3)
	Rarely (4)
	Very Rarely (5)
	Never (6)
Q23 Ov	er the past year, I was free to draw upon my professional expertise to reorganize and fully ent CCSS?
•	Always (1)
	Very Frequently (2)
	Occasionally (3)
0	Rarely (4)
O	Very Rarely (5)
0	Never (6)
	ver the past year, I was free to draw upon my professional expertise to recognize effective g practices in my classroom.
	Always (1)
	Very Frequently (2)
	Occasionally (3)
	Rarely (4)
	Very Rarely (5)
0	Never (6)
Q25 Ovclass.	ver the past year, I was free to use standards guided by special education, training, or skills in my
0	Always (1)
	Very Frequently (2)
	Occasionally (3)
0	Rarely (4)
	Very Rarely (5)
0	Never (6)
Q26 Or in my c	ver the past year, I was free to exercise discretion in performing services to particular client needs lass.
0	Always (1)

O Rarely (4)				
O Very Rarely (5)				
O Never (6)				
Thanks for your responses up to this point. Continue to a the last year.	inswer based	d on your	experiences in	classes over
Q27 Please indicate to what degree the following factors <b>professional expertise</b> in your classroom.	s affected ye	our freedo	m to make use	of your
	Not at All (1)	Very Little (2)	Somewhat (3)	To a Great Extent (4)
Publisher supplied curriculum (1)	O	•	•	O
Administrative guidelines or policies (2)	O	O	O	$\mathbf{O}$
Concern over state testing results (3)	O	$\mathbf{O}$	O	O
Florida accountability policies (4)	O	O	•	O
To what extent does the Common Core State Standards (CCSS)	Not at All (1)	Very Little (2)	Somewhat (3)	To a Great Extent (4)
prepare teachers to use intellectual processes?	O	•	•	•
prepare teachers to use critical understanding of your academic subject content?	O	•	•	O
permit implementation of meaningful curriculum to students?	•	•	•	•
permit you to exercise your child-centered pedagogical skills?	O	•	O	O
increase your autonomy to develop curricular (topics) delivery?	O	•	O	O
increase your autonomy to exercise subject delivery regarding child learning problems?	O	•	O	O
increase your autonomy to design individual instruction?	•	•	O	O
increase your workload?	O	$\mathbf{O}$	O	$\mathbf{O}$
increase external pressures?	O	$\mathbf{O}$	O	O
address longstanding curricular issues such as teacher autonomy?	O	O	0	O
professional development tools effectively prepare you to ensure students are college ready for postsecondary admission decisions	O	•	O	•

O Very Frequently (2)O Occasionally (3)

reorganize your professional expertise to fully implement CCSS	O	•	O	O		
(accountability system) provide effective feedback about where your strengths and weaknesses appear	O	•	O	O		
does the feedback method increase stress within your professional practice	0	•	O	O		
align professional development to emphasize student engagement strategies for all students' college and career readiness	O	O	O	O		
professional development tools broaden and deepened your understanding of the new materials (subject matter content)		O	O	O		
professional development tools broaden and deepened your understanding of the new standards	O	•	•	O		
professional development tools broadened and deepened your understanding of the new curriculum	O	O	O	O		
professional development tools broadened and deepened your understanding of the assessments	Q	O	O	O		
does the well-intended CCSS reform achieve its intended impact to you as an educator (to date: as it stands according to your professional expertise	O	•	O	O		
State Accountability Policies: I would like to ask you deeply into your perceptions regarding your classroom state accountability policies. In answering the following	experience and	d the way	it has been af	fected by		
Please use the scale below: Agree Strongly Disagree Slightly Disagree Moderately	Agree M Disagree Strong	oderately gly	Agree	Slightly		
Please mark the point on the scale that best matches your experience.						
Q28 I have lost professional autonomy as a result of C policies.	ommon Core S	tate Stanc	lards accounta	bility		
O Agree Strongly (1)						
O Agree Moderately (2)						
O Agree Slightly (3)						
O Disagree Slightly (4)						
O Disagree Moderately (5)						

0	Disagree Strongly (6)
	ocus more on what is urgent than what is needed by my students in my classroom as a result of on Core State Standards accountability policies.
O Agr	ee Strongly (1)
•	Agree Moderately (2)
•	Agree Slightly (3)
•	Disagree Slightly (4)
0	Disagree Moderately (5)
0	Disagree Strongly (6)
	ave come to mistrust the expertise I have developed over the years as a result of Common Core andards accountability policies.
0	Agree Strongly (1)
0	Agree Moderately (2)
0	Agree Slightly (3)
0	Disagree Slightly (4)
0	Disagree Moderately (5)
0	Disagree Strongly (6)
	ave replaced careful curriculum planning for publisher supplied curriculum as a result of Common ate Standards accountability policies.
0	Agree Strongly (1)
	Agree Moderately (2)
0	Agree Slightly (3)
0	Disagree Slightly (4)
•	Disagree Moderately (5)
0	Disagree Strongly (6)
•	ave sacrificed quality of instruction for quantity of instruction as a result of Common Core State ds accountability policies.
O	Agree Strongly (1)
0	Agree Moderately (2)
0	Agree Slightly (3)
0	Disagree Slightly (4)
0	Disagree Moderately (5)
O	Disagree Strongly (6)

We are almost finished! Thank you for your responses!

Reminder the responses will be very helpful to us in planning a better instructional program for our students.

This is the last section, Demographical Information. Answers to the following questions will allow me to describe the general characteristics of the participants in this survey and facilitate comparisons among groups. No individual answers will be associated with any identifying demographic data.

Q33 Choose the	e item that best describes you	ur school geographica	al location.	
O	Urban	0	Suburban	O Rural
Q34 Choose wh	nich curricular materials you	use for your subject	matter delivery.	
O	Textbook (s)		CCSS	Other
O	Personally developed new	curricular materials	aligned with CCSS	
O	Issued CCSS instructional	resources		
O	District issued CCSS instr	ructional resources		
Q35 Your gend	er:			
O Male (	1)			
O Female	2 (2)			
Q36 Your years	s of teaching experience:			
O Less th	nan 10 years (1)			
<b>O</b> 10 year	rs or more (2)			
Q37 Your main	subject area:			
O English	h Language Arts (1)			
O Mather	matics (2)			
O Science	e (3)			
O Social	Science (4)			
O World	Language (5)			
O Visual	Performing Arts (6)			
O Busine	ess/Technology (7)			
O Physic	al Education (8)			
O Other 1	please specify (9)			
Q38 Your ethni	icity:			
O White	(1)			
O Black	(2)			
O Hispan	nic (3)			
<ul><li>Native</li></ul>	American (4)			
O Asian/	Pacific Islander/Indian subco	ontinent (5)		
O Other p	please specify (6)			
Q39 Your certif	fication:			
O Distric	t (1)			
O Florida	ı (2)			

O Other please	e specify (3)	_
Q39 (A) Certification	n:	
O Subject area	currently teach in (1)	
O Alternative (	(2)	
O Other please	e specify (3)	_
Q40 Career:		
If given the oppo	ortunity, would you choose another	profession?
<b>O</b> Yes (1)		
O No (2)		
Q40 (A) Please use the impact your motivation		nat would describe how the current standards
Q40 (B) Please use the impact student learning		at would describe how the current standards
Q41 Please use this so survey.	section to provide information that w	ould improve CCSS teaching practices and the
Thank you for your ti they will be shared w		y. As soon as the results have been compiled,